October 27, 2023

The Honorable Tony Sanders
State Superintendent of Education
Illinois State Board of Education
100 N. 1st Street
Springfield, IL 62777

Dear Superintendent Sanders:

We are writing regarding the Illinois State Board of Education’s (ISBE’s) percentage of students with the most significant cognitive disabilities taking an alternate assessment aligned with alternate academic achievement standards (AA-AAAS). The Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (ESEA) limits the percentage of students that a State may assess with an AA-AAAS to no more than 1.0 percent of all assessed students in reading/language arts, mathematics, and science. On July 17, 2020, the U.S. Department of Education (Department) placed a condition on ISBE’s Title I, Part A grant award after Illinois exceeded the 1.0 percent threshold for the 2018-2019 school year in reading/language arts, mathematics, and science, based on data submitted to the Department via the EDFacts reporting system.

The Department recognizes that this was a new requirement starting in the 2017-2018 school year and that most States previously assessed more than 1.0 percent of students with the AA-AAAS. We further understand that States needed time to adjust their systems to reduce AA-AAAS participation rates and that the COVID-19 pandemic impacted many plans in States in the 2019-2020 and 2020-2021 school years.

For the 2021-2022 school year, ISBE submitted information to the Department via EDFacts that showed the following AA-AAAS rates:

- **Reading/language arts:** 1.14%
- **Mathematics:** 1.14%
- **Science:** 1.04%

While ISBE requested and was approved for a waiver of this requirement for reading/language arts and mathematics for school years 2020-2021 and 2021-2022, ISBE’s AA-AAAS science participation was above 1.0 percent. As a result, the grant condition will continue on ISBE’s fiscal year 2023 Title I, Part A grant award. In order to satisfy this condition, ISBE must:

- Submit, within 30 calendar days of the date of this letter, a revised plan for how the State will come into compliance with the requirement to assess no more than 1.0 percent of students with an AA-AAAS; and
- Demonstrate that the State assessed less than 1.0 percent of its students with an AA-AAAS in science.
If the State continues to report an AA-AAAS rate over 1.0 percent in future years, the Department may take additional action. This is particularly true if the State is unable to demonstrate that it is making progress reducing the percentage of students taking the AA-AAAS.

The Department continues to support Illinois and all States in meeting this critical ESEA requirement. In September, the Department hosted a conference on State assessments that focused, in part, on helping States further address this issue. We shared lessons learned from States that have been successful reducing their overall AA-AAAS rates. Materials from the conference are available at: https://apps1.seiservices.com/2023SSA/Materials.aspx.

We appreciate the work you are doing to improve your schools and provide a high-quality education for students. If you have any questions, please contact Department staff at ESEA.Assessment@ed.gov.

Sincerely,

Adam Schott  
Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy and Programs  
Delegated the Authority to Perform the Functions and Duties of the Assistant Secretary Office of Elementary and Secondary Education

Glenna Wright-Gallo  
Assistant Secretary  
Office of Special Education and Rehabilitative Services

cc:  Sean Clayton, ISBE  
     Barbara Moore, ISBE